

As border crop



As trap crop



Planted as intercrop



Sunn hemp flowers attracts Lycaenidae butterflies that draw *Trichogramma* wasps to lay eggs on the Lepidopteran eggs.

Buckwheat and cilantro attract hoverflies



cowpea

Some perennial legumes produce extrafloral nectaries that secrete nectar all year round

COVER CROPS AS INSECTARY PLANTS